

MIGRANTS AND DIASPORAS'VOICES :
TEARING DOWN TEN RECEIVED IDEAS ON THE LINK BETWEEN MIGRATION AND DEVELOPMENT :
- Bibliographic references -



- (1) Extract from François Hollande's speech – President of the French Republic, at the opening of the Convergences World Forum, 8 September 2015 (<http://www.elysee.fr/declarations/article/discours-au-forum-mondial-convergences-2/>)
- (2) Migration and development : A theoretical perspective, International Migration Institute, University of Oxford, Heins de Haas, 2008; <http://www.imi.ox.ac.uk/pdfs/wp/wp-09-08.pdf>
 See also :
 - . Catherine Wihtol de Wenden, La Globalisation humaine, Puf, 2009 ;
 - . Article « Pauvreté et inégalités mondiales : la migration au service de la justice », Laure Borgomano, 25 April 2013 <http://paxchristiwb.be/publications/analyses/pauvrete-et-inegalites-mondiales-la-migration-au-service-de-la-justice.0000421.html>
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 - . http://www.scienceshumaines.com/les-migrations-internationales_fr_24921.html;
- (3) Bilateral Migration Matrix 2013, World Bank. Updated data of the report: « Trend in International Migrant Stock: The 2013 Revision – Migrants by Destination and Origin » from the United Nations Population Division
<http://econ.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/EXTDEC/EXTDECPROSPECTS/0,,contentMDK:22759429~pagePK:64165401~piPK:64165026~theSitePK:476883,00.html#Migration>
- (4) “Avec l’augmentation de la richesse et la mise en place de réseaux de migrants, une proportion croissante de la population est en mesure de migrer, la sélectivité de la migration tend à diminuer, et ce processus de « développement » tend dans un premier temps à conduire à une diffusion croissante de la migration à travers les communautés”, Migration and development : A theoretical perspective, International Migration Institute, University of Oxford, Heins de Haas, 2008
- (5) Clemens, M., Does Development Reduce Migration?, Working Paper 359, March 2014
- (6) De Haas, H., Development leads to more migration, on <http://heindehaas.blogspot.fr/>
- (7) Gotev,G., “UN official: More development doesn’t mean less immigration”, in Euractiv.com, 18 June 2015
- (8) The Migration-Development nexus, IOM, Nicholas Van Hear and Ninna Nyberg Sorensen
- (9) Transforming our world: the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development
- (10) Studies such as “Les migrations internationales des domestiques Philippines : contextes et expériences aux Philippines et à Singapour” (Revue Européenne des Migrations Internationales, 1999) show that the economic conditions and lower wages in The Philippines weights heavily in the decision to emigrate, even through ways said « irregular » and despite the fact that migrant women are generally aware of the work conditions in the destination countries.

Graphs:

Figure 1 - Hypothesized effect of human development on migration capabilities and aspirations

Figure 2 – Association between HDI scores and immigrant/emigrant stocks

Source: *Migration transitions: a theoretical and empirical inquiry into the developmental drivers of international migration*, Heins de Haas, 2010

03

MYTH

MOST MIGRATION TAKES PLACE FROM DEVELOPING TO
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES, FROM POOR TO RICH COUNTRIES



- (1) http://esa.un.org/unmigration/documents/the_number_of_international_migrants.pdf
This figure has been updated by the World Bank and is now estimated to 247 billions people: *Migration and Remittances Factbook 2015* (World Bank, May 2015)
- (2) Aperçu sur les migrations mondiales en 2013, Info migrations n°36-février 2014, Département des statistiques, des études et de la documentation/Ministère français de l'intérieur
- (3) Migration and migrant population statistics, Eurostat - December 2012 Data.
http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/Migration_and_migrant_population_statistics
- (4) Les immigrés récemment arrivés en France. Une immigration de plus en plus européenne, par Chantal Brutel, cellule Statistiques et études sur l'immigration, Insee
http://www.insee.fr/fr/themes/document.asp?ref_id=ip1524#inter2

04

MYTH

MIGRATION HAMPSERS THE DEVELOPMENT OF COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN



- (1) <http://www.theatlantic.com/international/archive/2014/02/why-brain-drain-can-actually-benefit-african-countries/283750/>
- (2) Carlos Vargas-Silva (2011), Migration and Development, 26 October 2011.
<http://www.migrationobservatory.ox.ac.uk/policy-primers/migration-and-development>
- (3) This figure has been updated in the report "Migration and Remittances Factbook 2015" (World Bank, May 2015) and is now estimated to 247 billions people
- (4) Ratha, Dilip (2014), *The hidden force in global economics: sending money home*. People Move blog, The World Bank. Disponible via le lien : <https://blogs.worldbank.org/peoplemove/> (consulté le 28 September 2015).
- (5) Paul Collier (2013), Exodus. Immigration and multiculturalism in the 21st century, Allen Lane, Londres.
- (6) Michael A. Clemens (2013), What do we know about skilled migration and development?, Migration Policy Institute, Washington DC.
See also : Gillian Brock and Michael Blake, Debating Brain Drain : May Governments Restrict Emigration?, Oxford University Press, 2015, ISBN 9780199315628
- (7) Sebastian Mallaby (2015), Net benefit. How to Understand the Economic Impact of Migration, Foreign Affairs, September 2015.
- (8) 2012 Report of the IOM's MIDA Ghana Health Project

05

MYTH

MIGRATION BENEFITS ONLY THE INDIVIDUALS WHO MIGRATE
AND NOT THEIR COUNTRIES OR COMMUNITIES OF ORIGIN



- (1) <http://www.banquemondiale.org/themes/migration/>
- (2) <http://www.forim.net/contenu/praosim-0>
- (3) Report attached to the 2nd article setting up the direction taken by the development and international solidarity policy
- (4) Mission de capitalisation du Projet d'Appui au Codéveloppement Mali, octobre 2012.

06

MYTH

COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION DO NOT BENEFIT FROM MIGRATION



- (1) International Labour Organization, ILO global estimates on migrant workers, Results and Methodology, 2015 http://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---dcomm/documents/publication/wcms_436343.pdf
- (2) OECD, 2014. Is migration good for the economy? Available via: <http://www.oecd.org/migration/OECD%20Migration%20Policy%20Debates%20Numero%202.pdf>
- (3) UCL, 2014. Positive economic impact of UK immigration from the European Union: new evidence, 5th November 2014. Available here at: <https://www.ucl.ac.uk/news/news-articles/1114/051114-economic-impact-EU-immigration>
- (4) Alderman. L, 2015. Germany Works to Get Migrants Jobs, 17 September 2015. Available via: http://www.nytimes.com/2015/09/18/business/international/migrants-refugees-jobs-germany.html?_r=0
- (5) Euroactive, 2015. Analysts: Refugees 'may end up booking European economies', 16 September 2015. Available via: <http://www.euractiv.com/sections/euro-finance/analysts-refugees-may-end-boosting-european-economies-317682>
- (6) Farah Abdi Abdullahi during her intervention at the Dialogue with Civil Society in preparation of the Valletta summit, Brussels, 5 November 2015
- (7) Jacobsen, K. 2003. Local Integration: The Forgotten Solution, 1^{er} octobre 2003. Available via : <http://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/local-integration-forgotten-solution>

07

MYTH

IN AN INCREASINGLY COMPETITIVE GLOBAL ECONOMY,
EUROPE SHOULD ONLY ACCEPT HIGHLY SKILLED MIGRANTS [1]



- (1) The concepts of « highly » and « low » skilled is used here to describe the level of qualification required for a job as well as for the security level linked to this kind of job. It doesn't, in any case, reflect the level of education of migrants themselves; some migrant can indeed be overqualified for the positions they hold.
- (2) <https://christinaboswell.wordpress.com/2014/01/12/should-the-uk-limit-low-skilled-immigration/>
- (3) Westmore, B., International Migration: The Economic Relationship with Economic and Policy Factors in the Home and Destination Country, OECD Economics Department Working Papers no 1140, p5.
- (4) Idem.
- (5) OIM, Labour market inclusion of the less skilled migrants in the European Union, 2012
- (6) OECD, International Migration Outlook, p132
- (7) IOM, Labour market inclusion of the less skilled migrants in the European Union, p11, 2012
- (8) <http://www.osce.org/secretariat/173571?download=true>
- (9) Ruhs, M., Vargas-Silva,C., Briefing: the Labour Market Effects of Immigration, 22 mai 2015
- (10) F. Ortega et G. Peri (2009), « The causes and effects of international labor mobility: Evidence from OECD countries 1980-2005 », PNUD HDR Paper 2009/06, Avril 2006.
- (11) Ruhs, M., Vargas-Silva,C., Briefing: the Labour Market Effects of Immigration, 22 mai 2015
- (12) http://ec.europa.eu/dgs/home-affairs/what-is-new/public-consultation/2013/pdf/0027/organisations/ngo-platform-on-future-asylum-migration_en.pdf

08

MYTH

INFLUX OF IMMIGRANTS UNDERMINES EUROPEAN
IDENTITY AND VALUES AND LEADS TO A CLASH OF CULTURES



- (1) <http://leplus.nouvelobs.com/contribution/2246-les-chiffres-arabes-sont-indiens.html>
- (2) Urban Civilisation, settled on the Italian peninsula, and that expanded in the VIIIth century BCE, the Etruscans were Rome's founders. http://www2.univ-paris8.fr/scee/repdupasse/identite_culturelle_048.htm
- (3) Article « L'identité culturelle dans l'histoire de l'Europe » de Johanna O'BRYNE, in the revue Représentation du passé de l'Université de Paris 8.
- (4) The Historian and Professor Rémi Brague in his essay « Europe, la voie romaine ».
- (5) Campaign « Une femme, Un mois, Une histoire », FORIM.

09

MYTH

THE EU IS FACING A MIGRANT INVASION BECAUSE
OF ITS GENEROUS ADMISSION AND RECEPTION POLICIES



- (1) Guide de survie « Répondre aux préjugés sur les migrations », Ritimo
- (2) Les politiques migratoires et le concept de « l'appel d'air », CIRE, Mars 2009
- (3) Migrants : et si ouvrir les frontières générât de la richesse ?, Maryline Baumard, supplément Culture et Idées, Le Monde

10

MYTH

EUROPE CANNOT ACCEPT ANY MORE MIGRANTS



- (1) <http://www.euractiv.com/sections/global-europe/eu-leaders-will-say-we-cannot-take-more-migrants-314027>
- (2) www.unhcr.org/5683d0b56.html
- (3) <http://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2015/aug/10/10-truths-about-europes-refugee-crisis>
- (4) UNHCR. 2015. UNHCR Global Appeal 2015 Update – Turkey. Available via : <http://www.unhcr.org/5461e60c52.html>
- (5) United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs , World Population Prospects 2015, Total population – Both sexes (The Turkish population is not included).
- (6) <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/apr/22/uns-francois-crepeau-on-the-refugee-crisis-instead-of-resisting-migration-lets-organise-it>
- (7) European Parliament. 2015. The representatives approved the relocation of 120 000 more asylum seekers in the EU. Press release, 17 September 2015. Available via: <http://www.europarl.europa.eu/news/en/news-room/content/20150915IPR93259/html/MEPs-give-go-ahead-to-relocate-an-additional-120000-asylum-seekers-in-the-EU>

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